Technical Manual Operational Principle

ZW 220-5B **Wheel Loader**

@Hitachi Construction Machinery Co., Ltd.

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INTRODUCTION

To The Reader

This manual is written for an experienced technician to provide technical information needed to maintain and repair this machine.

- Be sure to thoroughly read this manual for correct product information and service procedures.
- If you have any questions or comments, at if you found any errors regarding the contents of this manual, please contact using "Service Manual Revision Request Form" at the end of this manual. (Note: Do not tear off the form. Copy it for usage.):
 - Publications Marketing & Product Support Hitachi Construction Machinery Co. Ltd.
 - TEL: 81-29-832-7084
 - FAX: 81-29-831-1162
 - E-mail: dc@hitachi-kenki.com

Additional References

Please refer to the other materials (operator's manual, parts catalog, engine technical material and Hitachi training material etc.) in addition to this manual.

Manual Composition

This manual consists the Technical Manual, the Workshop Manual and the Engine Manual.

- Information included in the Technical Manual: Technical information needed for redelivery and delivery, operation and activation of all devices and systems, operational performance tests, and troubleshooting procedures.
- Information included in the Workshop Manual: Technical information needed for maintenance and repair of the machine, tools and devices needed for maintenance and repair, maintenance standards, and removal / installation and assemble / disassemble procedures.
- Information included in the Engine Manual: Technical information needed for redelivery and delivery and maintenance and repair of the machine, operation and activation of all devices and systems, troubleshooting and assemble / disassemble procedures.

Page Number

Each page has a number, located on the center lower part of the page, and each number contains the following information:

Example:

• Technical Manual: T 1-3-5

T	Technical Manual
1	Section Number
3	Group Number
5	Consecutive Page Number for Each Group

• Workshop Manual: W 1-3-2-5

W	Workshop Manual
1	Section Number
3	Group Number
2	Sub Group Number
5	Consecutive Page Number for Each Group

INTRODUCTION

Safety Alert Symbol and Headline Notations

In this manual, the following safety alert symbol and signal words are used to alert the reader to the potential for personal injury of machine damage.

This is the safety alert symbol. When you see this symbol, be alert to the potential for personal injury. Never fail to follow the safety instructions prescribed along with the safety alert symbol.

The safety alert symbol is also used to draw attention to component/part weights.

To avoid injury and damage, be sure to use appropriate lifting techniques and equipment when lifting heavy parts.

CAUTION:

Indicates potentially hazardous situation which could, if not avoided, result in personal injury or death.

IMPORTANT:

Indicates a situation which, if not conformed to the instructions, could result in damage to the machine.



NOTE:

Indicates supplementary technical information or knowhow.

Units Used

SI Units (International System of Units) are used in this manual. MKSA system units and English units are also indicated in parentheses just behind SI units.

Example: 24.5 MPa (250 kgf/cm², 3560 psi)

A table for conversion from SI units to other system units is shown below for reference purposes.

Quantity	To Convert From	Into	Multiply By
Length	mm	in	0.03937
	mm	ft	0.003281
Volume	L	US gal	0.2642
	L	US qt	1.057
	m³	yd³	1.308
Weight	kg	lb	2.205
Force	N	kgf	0.10197
	N	lbf	0.2248
Torque	N⋅m	kgf⋅m	0.10197
Pressure	MPa	kgf/cm²	10.197
	MPa	psi	145.0
Power	kW	PS	1.360
	kW	HP	1.341
Temperature	℃	°F	°C×1.8+32
Velocity	km/h	mph	0.6214
	min ⁻¹	rpm	1.0
Flow rate	L/min	US gpm	0.2642
	mL/rev	cc/rev	1.0

NOTE: The numerical value in this manual might be different from the above-mentioned table.

SYMBOL AND ABBREVIATION

Symbol and Abbreviation

Symbol / Abbreviation	Name	Explanation
ТО	Technical manual (Operational principle)	Technical manual (Operational Principle).
TT	Technical manual (Troubleshooting)	Technical manual (Troubleshooting).
T/M	Technical manual	Technical manual.
W, W/M	Workshop manual	Workshop manual (Removal and Installation, Disassembly and Assembly).
MC	Main Controller	Main controller. MC controls the engine, pump, and valve according to the machine operating condition.
ECM	Engine Control Module	Engine controller. ECM controls fuel injection amount according to the machine operating condition.
VGS	Variable Geometry System controller	Variable turbo controller. VGS is an exhaust turbo charged system to supercharge the exhaust energy while running the engine at slow idle speed. VGS optimizes the turbine rotation, improves the performance at slow-speed torque and the acceleration, reduces fuel consumption, and reduces particulate matter (PM) by adjusting the nozzle opening of turbine housing.
TCU	Transmission Control Unit	Transmission control unit. TCU control transmission according to the machine operating condition.
GSM	Global System for Mobile communications controller	Communication controller. GSM is a type of wireless communication system, is used in more than on 100 countries around Europe and Asia, and becomes the factual global standards of the mobile telephone.
GPS	Global Positioning System	Global positioning system.
CAN	Controller Area Network	CAN communication. CAN is a serial communications protocol internationally-standardized by ISO (International Organization for Standardization).
A/C	Air Conditioner	Air conditioner.
OP, OPT	Option	Optional component.
MPDr.	Maintenance Pro Dr.	MPDr. is software that troubleshooting, monitoring, and adjustment.
A/I	Auto-Idle	Auto-idle.
WU	Warming-Up	Warming-up.
Li	Low (Slow) Idle	Slow idle engine speed.
ATT	Attachment	Attachment.

SYMBOL AND ABBREVIATION

Symbol / Abbreviation	Name	Explanation
DPF	Diesel Particulate Filter	DPF is a filter which removes particulate matter (PM) including the toxic substance of exhaust gas of the diesel engine. Exhaust particulate removal equipment.
DPD	Diesel Particulate Diffuser	DPD is an exhaust emission control system, a type of DPF, which cleans up particulate matter (PM) of diesel engine exhaust gas. DPD is a ceramic filter which traps and filters PM of exhaust gas. DPD burns up accumulated PM when PM increases and regenerates the filter.
DOC	Diesel Oxidation Catalyst	Oxidation catalyst for the diesel engine. Diesel oxidation catalyst oxidizes unburnt fuel and raises exhaust temperature.
CSF	Catalyzed Soot Filter	Filter. The filter traps, burns, and remove particulate matter (PM) by using high-temperature-exhaust gas with diesel oxidation catalyst. Catalyst is applied onto the filter. This advances PM burning.
PM	Particulate Matter	Particulate matter.
EGR	Exhaust Gas Recirculation	The EGR control re-circulates a part of exhaust gas in the intake manifold and combines it with intake-air. Therefore, combustion temperature is lowered and generation of oxide of nitrogen (NOx) is controlled.

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SECTION 2 SYSTEM

TECHNICAL MANUAL

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(Operational Principle)

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- Group 3 ECM System
- **Group 4 Hydraulic System**
- **Group 5 Electrical System**

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-	

All information, illustrations and specifications in this manual are based on the latest product information available at the time of publication. The right is reserved to make changes at any time without notice.

TECHNICAL MANUAL (Troubleshooting)	WORKSHOP MANUAL
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SECTION 1

GENERAL

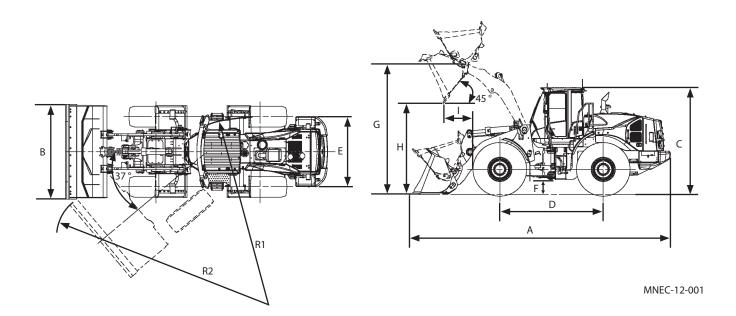
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Group 1 Specifications

Specifications



Model		ZW220-5B
Bucket Capacity: heaped		3.3
Operating Weight	kg	17830
Static Tipping Load (Straight)		13010
Engine		CUMMINS QSB6.7
A: Overall Length	mm	8220
B: Overall Width (Bucket)	mm	2910
C: Overall Height	mm	3370
D: Wheel Base	mm	3300
E: Tread (front and rear tires)	mm	2160
F: Ground Clearance	mm	450
G: Bucket Hinge Height	mm	4080
H: Dumping Clearance (45 °)	mm	2900
I: Dumping Reach (45 °)	mm	1110
R1: Minimum Rotation Radius	mm	6010
R2: Minimum Rotation Radius	mm	6940
Travel Speed Forward/Reverse (at Power mode)		36.0 (36.0)/24.9 (26.2)
Transmission Speeds (F/R)		5/3
Articulation Angle (Left/Right) deg	(°)	37
Tire Size	-	23.5 R25 (L3)

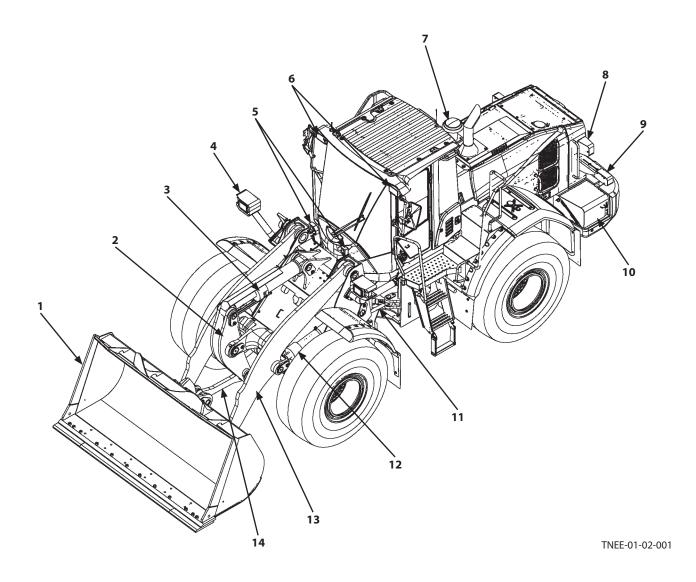
NOTE: These specifications are subject to change without notice.

Group 1 Specifications

Group 1 Specifications			
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Group 2 Component Layout

Main Component (Overview)



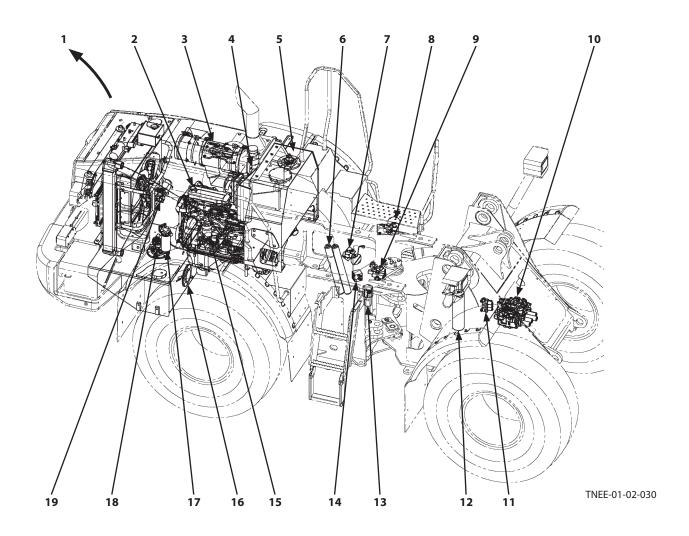
- Bucket
- Bell Crank
- **Bucket Cylinder**
- 4- Front Combination Light (Headlight, Turn Signal Light, Clearance Light, Hazard Light)
- Horn
- Front Work Light
- Rain Cap/Pre-Cleaner (Optional)
- Rear Work Light
- Rear Combination Light (Turn Signal Light, Hazard Light, Tail Light, Brake Light, Backup Light)
- 10- Battery Box
- 11- Steering Cylinder
- 12- Lift Arm Cylinder
- 13- Lift Arm
- 14- Bucket Link



NOTE: Backup Lights are not equipped for European spec. units.

Group 2 Component Layout

Main Component

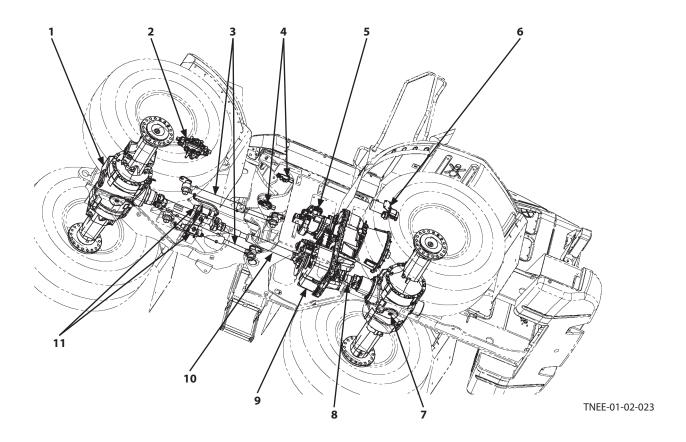


- Radiator Assembly (Refer to T1-2-4)
- Engin and Fan Pump (Refer to T1-2-15)
- Muffler Filter (Refer to T1-2-16) 8-
- Air Cleaner
- Hydraulic Oil Tank
- Service Brake Accumulator (2 Used)
- Parking Brake Solenoid Valve (Refer to T1-2-20)
- Manifold Valve (Refer to T1-2-
- Brake Charge Valve (Refer to T1-2-20)
- 10- Control Valve (Refer to T1-2-17) 15- Fuel Main Filter
- 11- 3-Spool Solenoid Valve Unit (Refer to T1-2-20)
- 12- Ride Control Accumulator
- 13- Pilot Filter

- 14- Flow Regulator Valve (Refer to T1-2-21)
- 16- Fuel Tank
- 17- Fuel Pre-Filter
- 18- Fan Valve
- 19- Fan Motor

Group 2 Component Layout

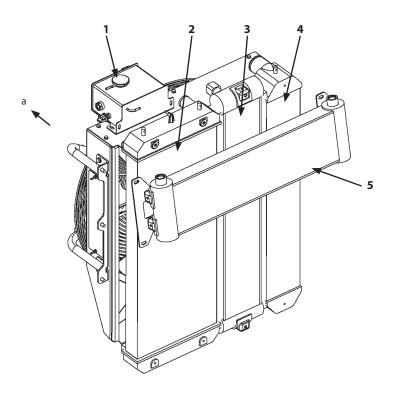
Main Component



- 1- Front Axle (Refer to T1-2-19)
- 2- Steering Valve/Emergency Steering Valve (Optional)(Refer to T1-2-21)
- 3- Steering Cylinder
- 4- Stop Valve
- Pump Device (Refer to R1-2-17)
- 6- Emergency Steering Pump (Optional) (Refer to T1-2-21)
- 7- Rear Axle
- 8- Propeller Shaft (Rear)
- 9- Drive Unit (Refer to T1-2-19)
- 10- Propeller Shaft (Front)
- 11- Steering Accumulator

Group 2 Component Layout

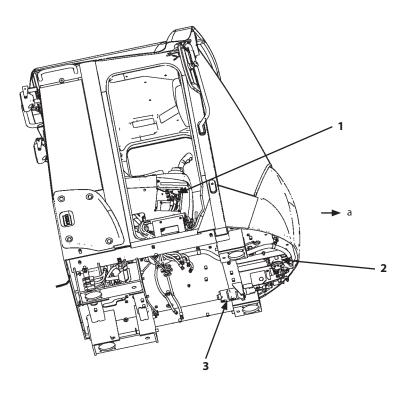
Radiator Assembly



- a- Front Side of Machine
- 1- Reserve Tank2- Radiator
- 3- Oil Cooler
- 4- Inter Cooler
- 5- Torque Converter Cooler

Group 2 Component Layout

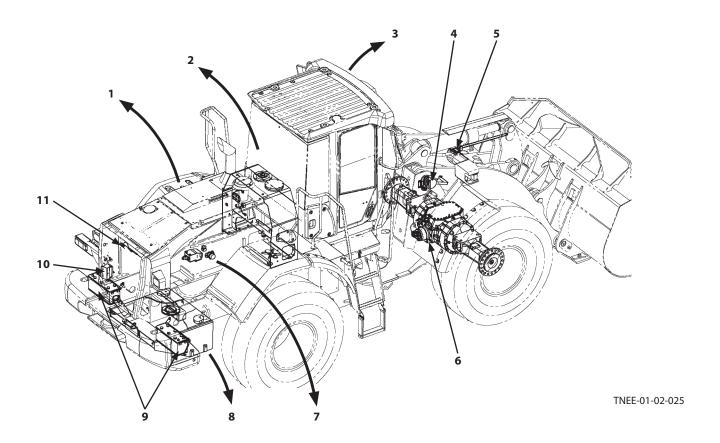
Cab



- Front Side of Machine
- 1- Pilot Valve
- 2- Steering Pilot Valve 3- Brake Valve

Group 2 Component Layout

Electric Component Layout (Overview)

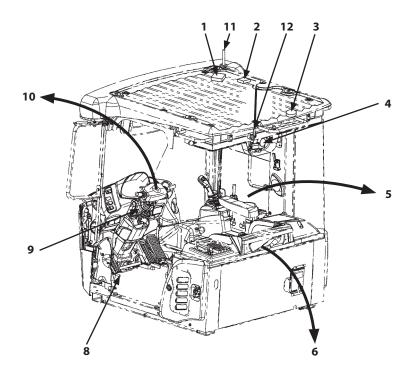


- 1- Components Related with 3-Engine and Fan Pump (Refer to T1-2-15)/Muffler Filter (Refer to 4-T1-2-16)
- 2- Components Related with Hydraulic Oil Tank (Refer to T1-2-13)
- Components Related with Cab 7-(Refer to T1-2-5)
- 4- Lift Arm Angle Sensor (Optional)
- 5- Bucket Proximity Switch
- 6- Components Related with Front Axle (Refer to T1-2-19)
- Electrical System (Relays) (Refer to T1-2-12)
- 8- Electrical System (Fuel Tank and Radiator Assembly) (Refer to T1-2-14)
- 9- Battery
- 10- Back Buzzer

11- Rear Camera

Group 2 Component Layout

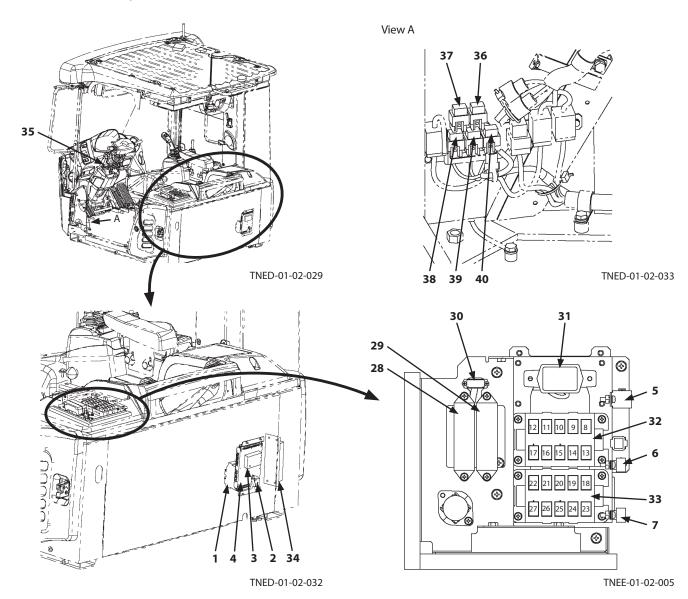
Electrical System (Cab)



- 1- Radio
- 2- Upper Switch Panel (Optional)
- 3- Speaker
- 4- Rear Wiper Motor
- 5- Components Related with 8-Right Console (Refer to T1-2-7) 9-
- 6- Components Related with Controllers and Relays (Refer to T1-2-6)
- 7- Outside Temperature Sensor
 - 8- Brake Lamp Switch
 - 9- Front Wiper Motor
- 10- Components Related with Monitor and Switches (Refer to T1-2-8)
- 11- GPS Antenna (Optional)
- 12- Communication Antenna (Optional)

Group 2 Component Layout

Controller and Relays



- TCU 1-
- 2-Flasher Relay
- Air Conditioner Controller 3-
- MC (Main Controller)
- 5-ECM Main Relay
- Fuel Pump Relay 6-
- Starter Cut Relay
- Head Light Relay (Left) (AR1) 8-
- Head Light Relay (Right) (AR2)
- 10- High-Beam Relay (AR3)
- 11- Bucket Leveler Relay (AR4)
- 12- Back Buzzer Relay (AR5)

- 13- Work Light (Front) Relay (AR6)
- 14- Work Light (Rear) Relay (AR7)
- 15- Right Turn Signal Light Relay (AR8)
- 16- Horn Relay (AR9)
- 17- Emergency Steering Relay (AR10)
- Parking Brake Relay 1 (BR1) 18-
- Parking Brake Relay 2 (BR2) 19-
- 20- Pilot Shut-Off Relay (BR3)
- 21- Brake Light Relay (BR4)
- 22- Load Dump Relay (BR5)

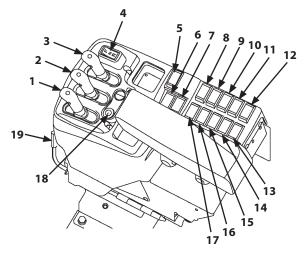
- 23- Neutral Relay (BR6)
- 24- Left Turn Signal Light Relay (BR7)
- 25-Front Washer Relay (BR8)
- 26- Rear Wiper Relay (BR9)
- 27- Rear Washer Relay (BR10)
- 28- Fuse Box B
- 29- Fuse Box A
- 30- MPDr. Connector
- 31- Timer
- 32- Relay Box A (RBA)
- 33- Relay Box B (RBB)

- 34- GSM (OP)/GPS (OP)
- 35- ICF (Information Controller)
- 36- Front Wiper (1) Relay (WR1) Front Wiper (2) Relay (WR2)
- 38- ACC Cut Relay (ACR) (OP)
- 39- Auto Shut-Down Relay (ISR)
- Key Switch ON Cut Relay (PCR) (OP)

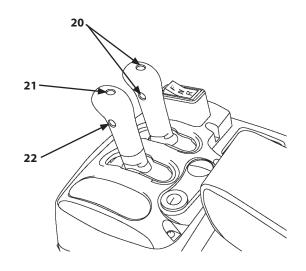
Group 2 Component Layout

Right Console

Fingertip Control Lever Type

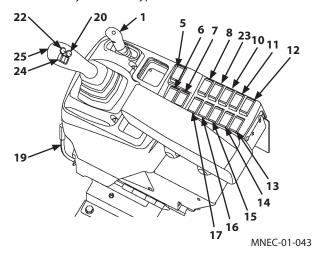


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Multi-Function Joystick Lever Type



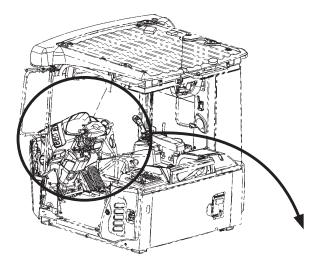
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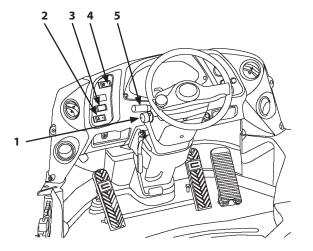
- **Auxiliary Control Lever** (Optional)
- Bucket Control Lever
- Lift Arm Control Lever
- Forward/Reverse Switch (Optional)
- Front Control Lever Lock Switch
- Clutch Cut Position Switch
- Travel Mode Selector Switch
- Power Mode Switch
- Forward/Reverse Selector Switch (Optional)
- 10- Fan Reverse Rotation Switch
- Auxiliary
- 12- Hydraulic Coupler Switch (Optional)
- 13- Emergency Steering Operation 21- Horn Switch Check Switch (Optional)
- 14- Muffler Filter Switch
- 15- Auxiliary
- 16- 1st Speed Fixed Switch
- 17- Ride Control Switch (Optional)
- 18- Hold Switch
- 19- Right Console Slide Lever
- 20- DSS (Down Shift Switch)
- 22- Quick Power Switch
- 23- Forward/Reverse Selector Switch
- 24- Forward/Reverse Switch
- 25- Multi-Function Joystick Lever
- 26- Hold Switch (Under the Lever)
- 27- Horn Button (Under the Lever)

Group 2 Component Layout

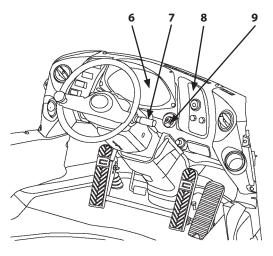
Monitor and Switches



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MNEC-01-037

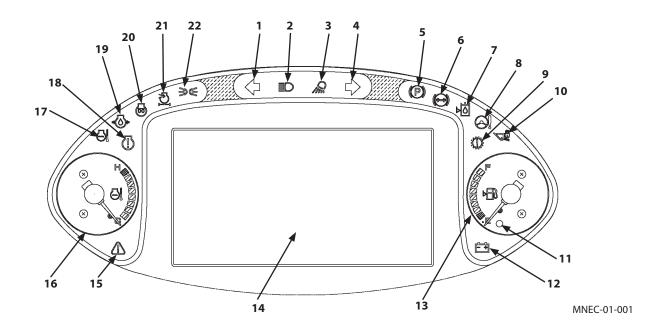


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- 1- Front/Rear Wiper Switch
- 2- Hazard Light Switch
- 3- Work Light Switch
- 4- Parking Brake Switch
- 5- Forward/Reverse Lever/Shift Switch
- 6- Monitor Panel (Refer to T1-2-11)
- '- Turn Signal Lever/Light Switch/Dimmer Switch
- 8- Multi-Function Monitor/Air Conditioner Switch Panel
- 9- Key Switch

Group 2 Component Layout

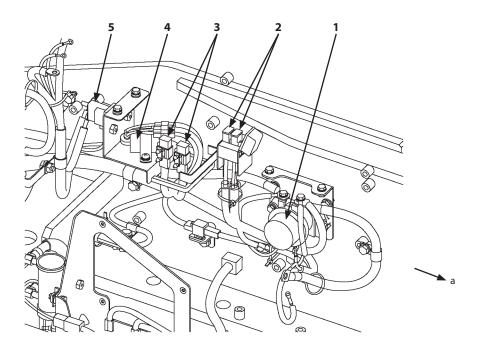
Monitor Panel



- 1- Left Turn Signal Indicator
- 2- High Beam Indicator
- 3- Work Light Indicator
- 4- Right Turn Signal Indicator
- 5- Parking Brake Indicator
- 6- Brake Oil Low Pressure Indicator
- 7- Hydraulic Oil Level Indicator
- 8- Low Steering Oil Pressure Indicator
- 9- Transmission Warning Indicator
- 10- Control Lever Lock Indicator
- 11- Fuel Level Indicator
- 12- Discharge Warning Indicator
- 13- Fuel Gauge
- 14- Multi Function Monitor
- 15- Communication System Error Indicator
- 16- Coolant Temperature Gauge
- 17- Overheat Indicator
- 18- Engine Warning Indicator
- 19- Engine Oil Low Pressure Indicator
- 20- Preheat Indicator
- 21- Air Filter Restriction Indicator
- 22- Clearance Light Indicator

Group 2 Component Layout

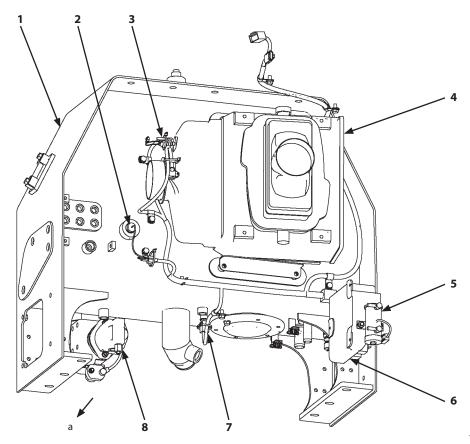
Electrical System (Relays)



- Front Side of Machine
- Battery Relay Fusible Link (140A)
- 3- Fusible Link (65A)
- 4- Starter Relay
- 5- Intake Air Heater Relay

Group 2 Component Layout

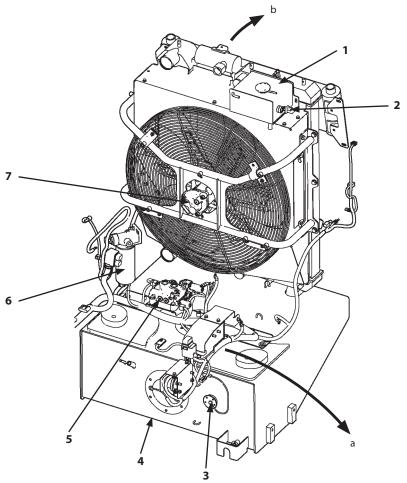
Electrical System (Around Hydraulic Oil Tank)



- a- Front Side of Machine
- 1- Hydraulic Oil Tank
- 2- Hydraulic Oil Level Sensor
- 3- Air Filter Restriction Switch
- 4- Air Cleaner
- 5- Fuel Pump
- 6- Washer Tank
- 7- Hydraulic Oil Temperature Sensor
- 8- Emergency Steering Pump (Optional) (Refer to T1-2-21)

Group 2 Component Layout

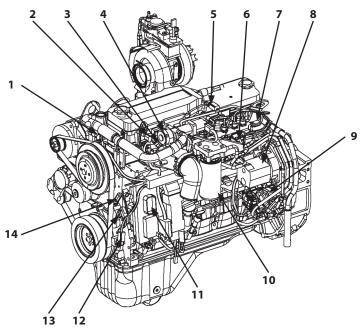
Electrical System (Around Fuel Tank and Radiator Assembly)



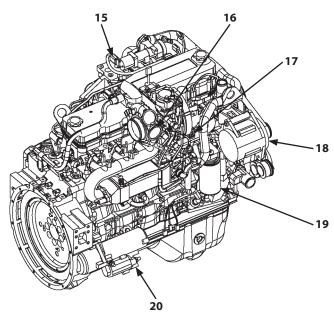
- a- Components Related with Relays (Refer to T1-2-12)
- 1- Reserve Tank
- 2- Coolant Level Sensor
- 3- Fuel Level Sensor
- o- Radiator Assembly (Refer to T1-2-4)
- 4- Fuel Tank
- 5- Fan Valve (Refer to T1-2-18)
- Filter Restriction Switch (Fuel Pre-Filter)
- 7- Fan Motor

Group 2 Component Layout

Engine and Fan Pump



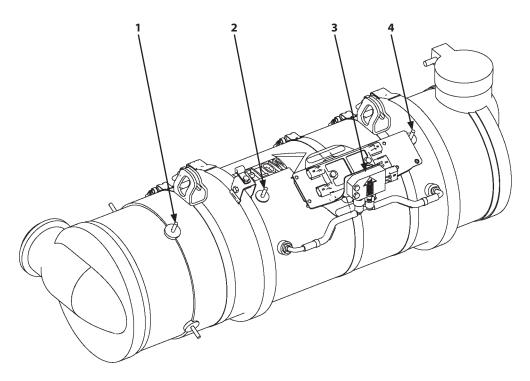
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- 1- Coolant Temperature Sensor
- 2- EGR Gas Differential Pressure Sensor
- 3- EGR Gas Temperature Sensor
- 4- EGR Valve
- 5- Crankcase Pressure Sensor
- Boost Pressure/Boost
 Temperature Sensor
- 7- Common Rail Pressure Sensor
- 8- Fan Pump
- 9- Supply Pump
- 10- Fuel Main Filter
- 11- ECM
- 12- Crank Speed Sensor
- 13- Cam Angle Sensor
- 14- Engine Oil Pressure Switch
- 15- EGR Motor Position Sensor
- 16- Turbocharger Speed Sensor
- 17- Exhaust Pressure Sensor
- 18- Alternator
- 19- Engine Oil Filter
- 20- Starter Motor

Group 2 Component Layout

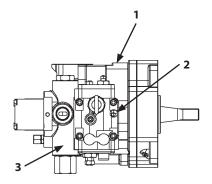
Muffler Filter

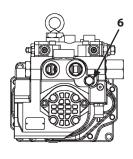


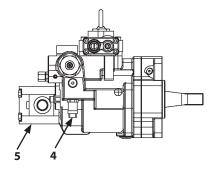
- 1- DOC Exhaust Temperature Sensor
- 2- Filter Intake Gas Temperature Sensor
- 3- Differential Pressure Sensor
- 4- Filter Outlet Gas Temparture Sensor

Group 2 Component Layout

Pump Device

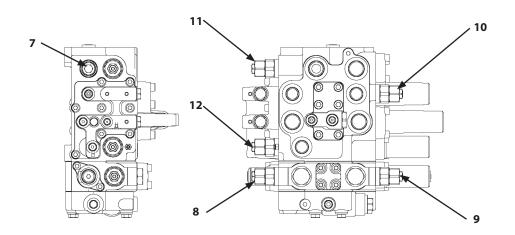






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Control Valve

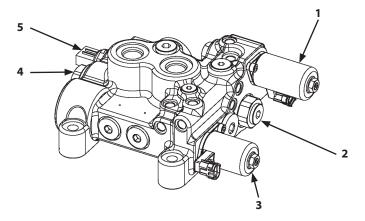


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- 1- Main Pump
- 2- Regulator
- Priority Valve
- 4- Pump Delivery Pressure Sensor
- 5- Pilot Pump
- 6- Main Relief Valve (Steering)
 - Main Relief Valve (Front Attachment)
- Auxiliary Overload Relief Valve
- 9- Auxiliary Overload Relief Valve
- 10- Overload Relief Valve (Bucket: Rod Side)
- 11- Overload Relief Valve (Bucket: Bottom Side)
- 12- Overload Relief Valve (Lift Arm: Bottom Side)

Group 2 Component Layout

Fan Valve



- 1- Fan Speed Control Solenoid Valve
- 2- Fan Reverse Rotation Control Solenoid Valve
- 3- Fan Control Valve
- 4- Fan Reverse Rotation Spool
- 5- Fan Pump Delivery Pressure Sensor

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