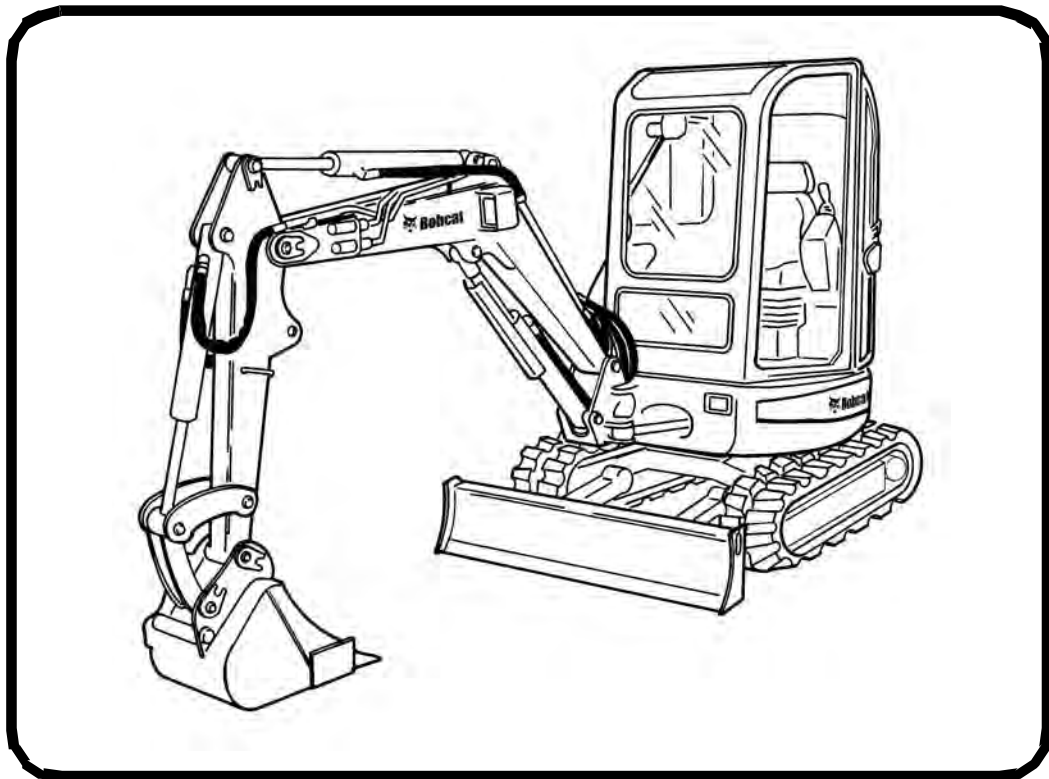




Bobcat®

Operation & Maintenance Manual 425, 428 Compact Excavator

425 S/N AACJ11001 & Above
425 S/N A9K311001 & Above
428 S/N A9K411001 & Above



OPERATOR SAFETY WARNING



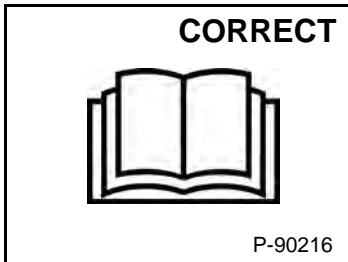
WARNING

Operator must have instructions before operating the machine. Untrained operators can cause injury or death.

W-2001-0502

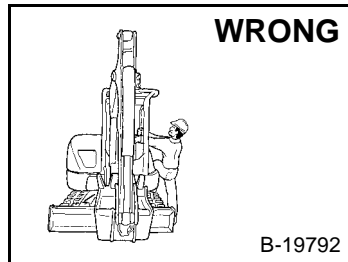


Safety Alert Symbol: This symbol with a warning statement, means: "Warning, be alert! Your safety is involved!" Carefully read the message that follows.



⚠ Never operate without instructions.

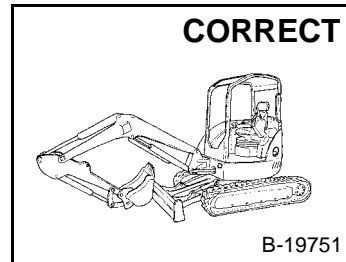
⚠ Read machine signs, and Operation & Maintenance Manual, and Operator's Handbook.



⚠ Do not grasp control handles when entering canopy or cab.

⚠ Be sure controls are in neutral before starting.

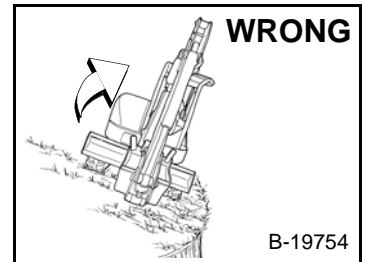
⚠ Sound horn and check behind machine before starting.



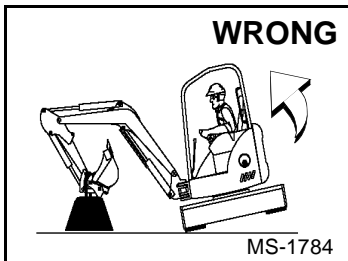
⚠ Never operate without approved canopy or cab.

⚠ Never modify equipment.

⚠ Never use attachments not approved by Bobcat Company.

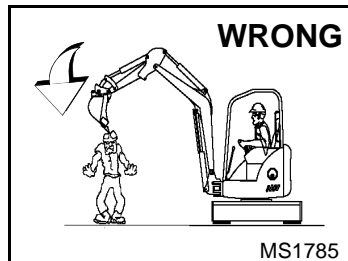


⚠ Avoid steep areas or banks that could break away.



⚠ Use caution to avoid tipping - do not swing heavy load over side of track.

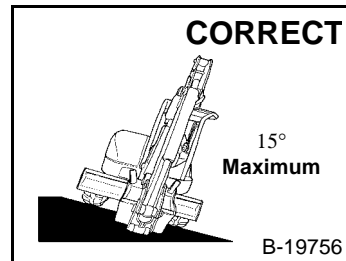
⚠ Operate on flat, level ground.



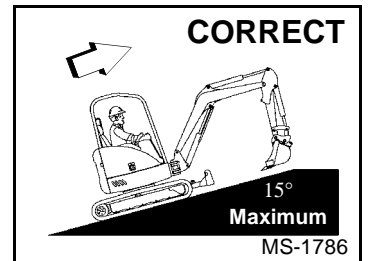
⚠ Keep bystanders out of maximum reach area.

⚠ Do not travel or turn with bucket extended.

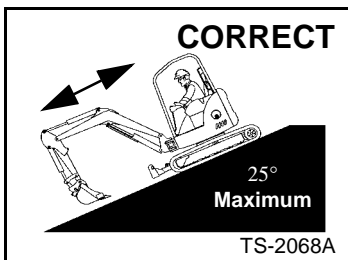
⚠ Never carry riders.



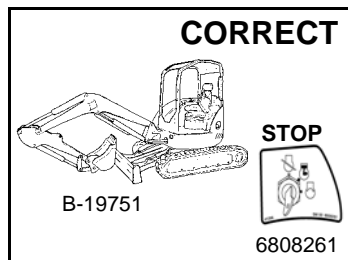
⚠ Never exceed a 15° slope to the side.



⚠ Never travel up a slope that exceeds 15°.

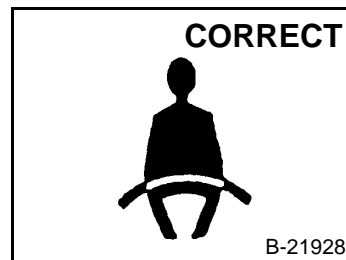


⚠ Never exceed 25° when going down or backing up a slope.



⚠ To leave excavator, lower the attachment.

⚠ Stop the engine.



⚠ Fasten seat belt securely.

⚠ Operate controls only from operator's seat.

SAFETY EQUIPMENT

1. Seat Belt
2. Slew Lock
3. ROPS/TOPS Canopy or Cab
4. Safety Signs (Decals)
5. Safety Tread
6. Grab Handles



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REFERENCE INFORMATION

Write the correct information for YOUR excavator in the spaces below. Always use these numbers when referring to your Bobcat Excavator.

Bobcat Excavator
Serial Number _____

Engine Serial Number _____

NOTES

YOUR BOBCAT EXCAVATOR DEALER:

ADDRESS: _____

PHONE: _____

Bobcat Company
P.O. Box 128
Gwinner, ND 58040-0128

Bobcat Company Europe
Drève Richelle 167
B-1410 WATERLOO
Belgium

FOREWORD

SAFETY & TRAINING RESOURCES

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS (OI)

PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE (PM)

SYSTEM SETUP & ANALYSIS (SA)

MACHINE SIGN TRANSLATIONS (MST)

SPECIFICATIONS (SPEC)

WARRANTY

ALPHABETICAL INDEX



Bobcat®

This Operation & Maintenance Manual was written to give the owner/operator instructions on the safe operation and maintenance of the Bobcat Excavator. **READ AND UNDERSTAND THIS OPERATION & MAINTENANCE MANUAL BEFORE OPERATING YOUR MACHINE.** If you have any questions, see your Bobcat dealer.

BOBCAT COMPANY IS ISO 9001 CERTIFIED V

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 Engine Serial Number VII

 Excavator Serial Number VII



Bobcat®

BOBCAT COMPANY IS ISO 9001 CERTIFIED



ISO 9001 is an international standard that specifies requirements for a quality management system that controls the processes and procedures which we use to design, develop, manufacture and distribute Bobcat products.





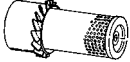

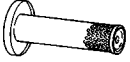



British Standards Institute (BSI) is the Certified Registrar Bobcat Company chose to assess the Company's compliance with the ISO 9001 at Bobcat's manufacturing facilities in Gwinner and Bismarck, North Dakota (U.S.A.), Pontchateau (France), Dobris (Czech Republic) and the Bobcat corporate offices (Gwinner, Bismarck & West Fargo) in North Dakota. Only certified assessors, like BSI, can grant registrations.

ISO 9001 means that as a company we say what we do and do what we say. In other words, we have established procedures and policies, and we provide evidence that the procedures and policies are followed.

**CALIFORNIA
PROPOSITION 65 WARNING**

Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects and other reproductive harm.

REGULAR MAINTENANCE ITEMS

	ENGINE OIL FILTER 6657635		BATTERY 6670251
	FUEL FILTER 6667362 FUEL FILTER, inline 6633977		FLUID, Hydraulic / Hydrostatic 6903117 - (2.5 Gal.) 6903118 - (5 Gal.) 6903119 - (55 Gal.)
	AIR FILTER, Outer 6672467		RADIATOR CAP 6682274
	AIR FILTER, Inner 6672468		PROPYLENE GLYCOL ANTI-FREEZE, Premixed [-34° F (-37°C)] 6724094
	PRIMARY HYDRAULIC FILTER 6661248 CASE DRAIN HYDRAULIC FILTER 6661022		PROPYLENE GLYCOL ANTI-FREEZE, Concentrate 6724354
MOTOR OIL			
6903105	SAE 15W/40 CE/SG (12 qt.)	6903109	SAE 30W CE/SG (12 qt.)
6903106	SAE 15W/40 CE/SG (1 Gal.)	6903110	SAE 30W CE/SG (1 Gal.)
6903113	SAE 15W/40 CE/SG (2.5 Gal.)	6903111	SAE 30W CE/SG (2.5 Gal.)
6903107	SAE 10W/30 CE/SG (12 qt.)		
6903108	SAE 10W/30 CE/SG (1 Gal.)		
6903112	SAE 10W/30 CE/SG (2.5 Gal.)		

NOTE: Always verify Part Numbers with your Bobcat dealer.



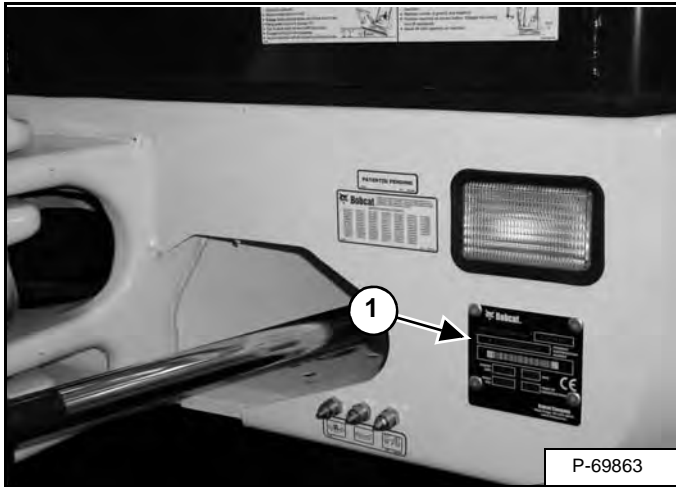
Bobcat®

SERIAL NUMBER LOCATIONS

Always use the serial number of the excavator when requesting service information or when ordering parts. Early or later models (identification made by serial number) may use different parts, or it may be necessary to use a different procedure in doing a specific service operation.

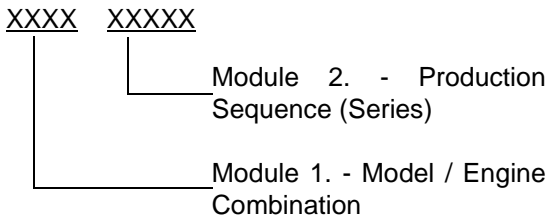
Excavator Serial Number

Figure 1



The excavator serial number plate (Item 1) is located on the frame of the machine in the location shown [Figure 1].

Explanation of Excavator Serial Number:

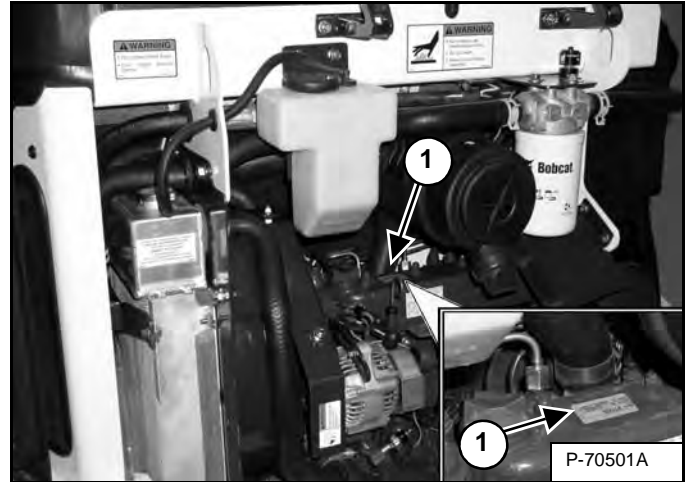


1. The four digit Model/Engine Combination Module number identifies the model number and engine combination.

2. The five digit Production Sequence Number identifies the order which the excavator is produced.

Engine Serial Number

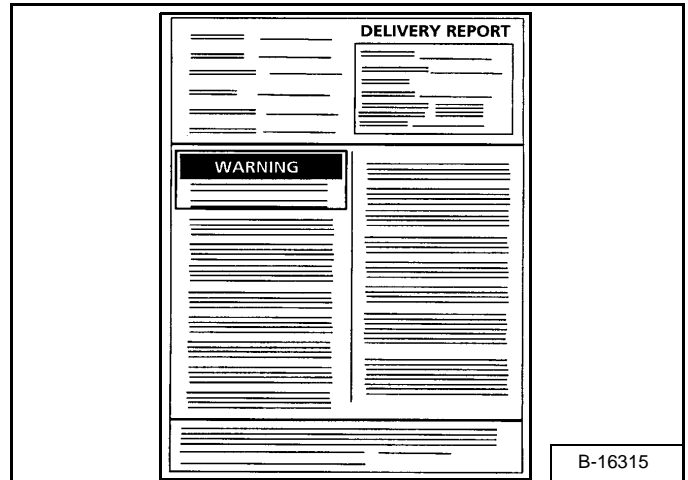
Figure 2



The engine serial number (Item 1) is located on the engine in the location shown [Figure 2].

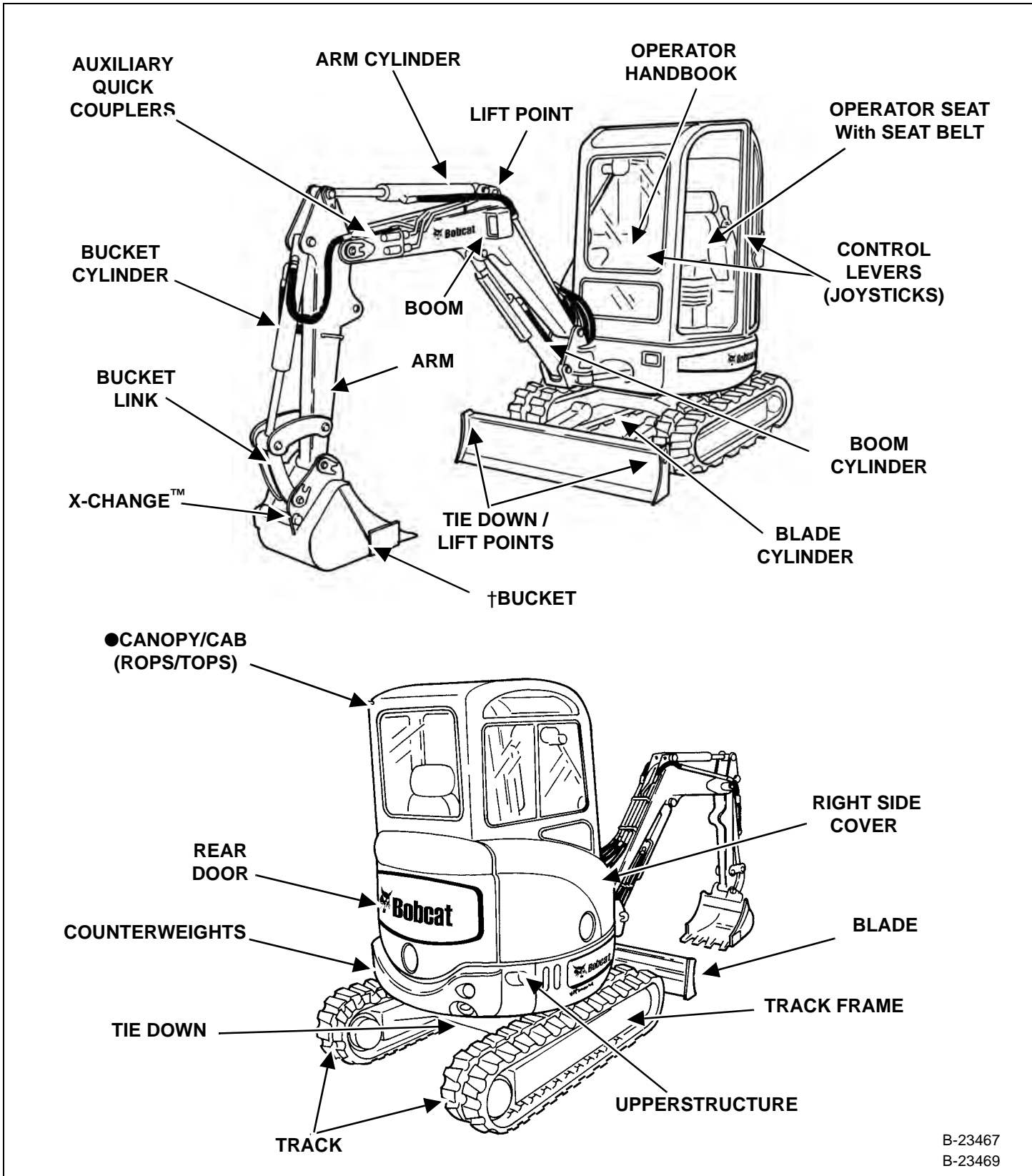
DELIVERY REPORT

Figure 3



The delivery report must be filled out by the dealer and signed by the owner or operator when the Bobcat Excavator is delivered. An explanation of the form must be given to the owner. Make sure it is filled out completely [Figure 3].

EXCAVATOR IDENTIFICATION



B-23467
B-23469

- † BUCKET - Several different buckets and other attachments are available from the Bobcat Excavator.
- ROPS, TOPS - (Roll Over Protective Structure / Tip Over Protective Structure) as standard equipment. The ROPS/TOPS meets ISO 3471 and ISO 12117.

FEATURES, ACCESSORIES AND ATTACHMENTS

Standard Items

Model 425 and 428 Bobcat Excavators are equipped with the following standard items:

- Canopy with ROPS/TOPS Approval
- 60.6 in. (1540 mm) Dozer Blade
- 12.6 in. (320 mm) Rubber Tracks
- Two-Speed Travel
- Auxiliary Hydraulics
- Hydraulic and Travel Control Lockouts
- Blade Float
- Work Lights - Boom and Frame Mounted
- Engine and Hydraulic system Monitor with Shut Down
- Horn
- Hydraulic Joystick Controls
- ISO/STD Control Pattern Selection Feature
- Spark Arrestor Muffler
- Advanced Diagnostics
- X-Change™

Subject to change without notice.

Options and Accessories

Below is a list of some equipment available from your Bobcat Excavator dealer as Dealer and/or Factory Installed Accessories and Factory Installed Options. See your Bobcat dealer for other available options, accessories and attachments.

- Enclosed Cab With Heater
- Travel Motion Alarm
- Keyless Start
- Canopy / Cab Mounted Light
- Catalytic Exhaust Purifier
- Top Guard Kit (FOGS)
- Steel Track
- Long Arm (Standard on 428)
- Special Application Cab
- Direct to Tank Auxiliary Hydraulics
- Radio Ready Kit (Radio Sold Separately)
- Strobe
- Beacon
- Hydraulic X-Change
- Counterweight

Attachments

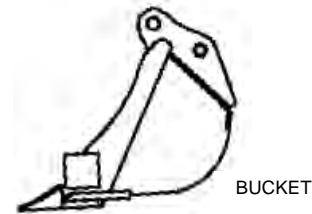
These and other attachments are approved for use on this model excavator. Do not use unapproved attachments. Attachments not manufactured by Bobcat may not be approved.

The versatile Bobcat Excavator quickly turns into a multi-job machine with a variety of attachments.

See your Bobcat dealer for information about approved attachments and attachment Operation & Maintenance Manuals.

- Trenching Buckets
- Grading Bucket
- Auger
- Breaker
- Hydraulic Clamp
- 3-Tined Grapple
- Dozer Blade
- Power Tilt
- Ripper
- 39 in. (991 mm) Grading blade
- Hydro Tilt
- Bucket Clam
- Packer Wheel
- Rotating Grapple
- Global Tracking Terminal

Buckets Available



Many bucket styles, widths and different capacities are available for a variety of different applications. See your Bobcat dealer for the correct bucket for your Bobcat Excavator and application.

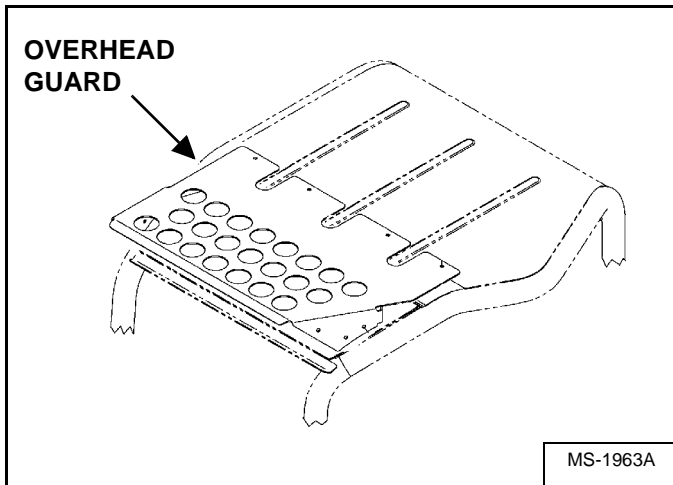
- 13 in. (330 mm) Trenching
- 16 in. (406 mm) Trenching
- 18 in. (457 mm) Trenching
- 20 in. (508 mm) Trenching
- 24 in. (610 mm) Trenching
- 39 in. (991 mm) Grading

FEATURES, ACCESSORIES AND ATTACHMENTS (CONT'D)

Falling Object Guards (FOGS)

The FOGS provides additional protection from smaller objects which can fall on the canopy or cab.

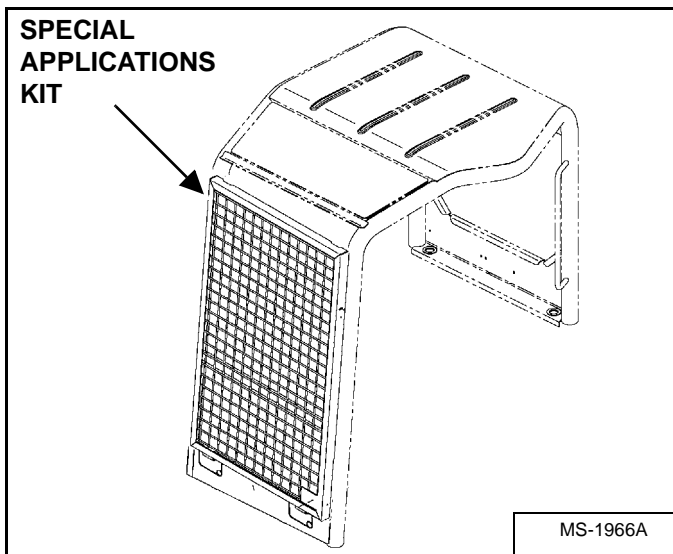
For the canopy or cab to meet the FOGS (ISO 10262 - level 1), the excavator must have the overhead guard *and* the Special Applications Kit installed.



Special Applications Kit

The Special Applications Kit can be installed when certain attachments are used on the excavator to restrict material from entering the canopy or cab openings.

The Special Applications Kit includes a upper and lower screen guard.



Special Applications Kit Inspection And Maintenance

The Special Applications Kit must be regularly inspected and maintained. Inspect the screen for damage. Replace parts as necessary.

SAFETY & TRAINING RESOURCES

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**SAFETY &
TRAINING
RESOURCES**



Bobcat®

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

Before Operation

Carefully follow the operating and maintenance instructions in this manual.

The Bobcat excavator is highly maneuverable and compact. It is rugged and useful under a wide variety of conditions. This presents an operator with hazards associated with off highway, rough terrain applications, common with Bobcat excavator usage.

The Bobcat excavator has an internal combustion engine with resultant heat and exhaust. All exhaust gases can kill or cause illness so use the excavator with adequate ventilation.

The dealer explains the capabilities and restrictions of the Bobcat excavator and attachment for each application. The dealer demonstrates the safe operation according to Bobcat instructional materials, which are also available to operators. The dealer can also identify unsafe modifications or use of unapproved attachments. The attachments and buckets are designed for a Rated Lift Capacity. They are designed for secure fastening to the Bobcat excavator. The user must check with the dealer, or Bobcat literature, to determine safe loads of materials of specified densities for the machine - attachment combination.

The following publications and training materials provide information on the safe use and maintenance of the Bobcat machine and attachments:

- The Delivery Report is used to assure that complete instructions have been given to the new owner and that the machine and attachment is in safe operating condition.
- The Operation & Maintenance Manual delivered with the machine or attachment gives operating information as well as routine maintenance and service procedures. It is a part of the machine and can be stored in a container provided on the machine. Replacement Operation & Maintenance Manuals can be ordered from your Bobcat dealer.
- Machine signs (decals) instruct on the safe operation and care of your Bobcat machine or attachment. The signs and their locations are shown in the Operation & Maintenance Manual. Replacement signs are available from your Bobcat dealer.

- An Operator's Handbook is fastened to the operator cab of the excavator. It's brief instructions are convenient to the operator. The Handbook is available from your dealer in an English edition or one of many other languages. See your Bobcat dealer for more information on translated versions.
- The AEM Safety Manual delivered with the machine gives general safety information.
- The Compact Excavator Operating Training Course is available through your Bobcat dealer. This course is intended to provide rules and practices of correct operation of the Bobcat excavator. The course is available in English and Spanish versions.
- Service Safety Training Courses are available from your Bobcat dealer. They provide information for safe and correct service procedures.
- See the PUBLICATIONS AND TRAINING RESOURCES Page in this manual or your Bobcat dealer for Service and Parts Manuals, printed materials, videos, or training courses available. Also check the Bobcat web sites www.training.bobcat.com or www.bobcat.com

The dealer and owner / operator review the recommended uses of the product when delivered. If the owner / operator will be using the machine for a different application(s) he or she must ask the dealer for recommendations on the new use.



Call Before You Dig
Dial 811 (USA Only)
1-888-258-0808 (USA & Canada)

When you call, you will be directed to a location in your state / province, or city for information about buried lines (telephone, cable TV, water, sewer, gas, etc.).

SI EXC-0208

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS (CONT'D)

Safe Operation Is The Operator's Responsibility



Operator must have instructions before running the machine. Untrained operators can cause injury or death.

W-2001-1285



This notice identifies procedures which must be followed to avoid damage to the machine.

I-2019-0284



The signal word **DANGER** on the machine and in the manuals indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

D-1002-1107



The signal word **WARNING** on the machine and in the manuals indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

W-2044-1107

The Bobcat excavator and attachment must be in good operating condition before use.

Check all of the items on the Bobcat Service Schedule Decal under the 8-10 hour column or as shown in the Operation & Maintenance Manual.

Safe Operation Needs A Qualified Operator

For an operator to be qualified, he or she must not use drugs or alcoholic drinks which impair alertness or coordination while working. An operator who is taking prescription drugs must get medical advice to determine if he or she can safely operate a machine.

A Qualified Operator Must Do The Following:

Understand the Written Instructions, Rules and Regulations

- The written instructions from Bobcat Company include the Delivery Report, Operation & Maintenance Manual, Operator's Handbook, Safety Manual and machine signs (decals).
- Check the rules and regulations at your location. The rules may include an employer's work safety requirements. Regulations may apply to local driving requirements or use of a Slow Moving Vehicle (SMV) emblem. Regulations may identify a hazard such as a utility line.

Have Training with Actual Operation

- Operator training must consist of a demonstration and verbal instruction. This training is given by your Bobcat dealer before the product is delivered.
- The new operator must start in an area without bystanders and use all the controls until he or she can operate the machine and attachment safely under all conditions of the work area. Always fasten seat belt before operating.
- Operator Training Courses are available from your Bobcat dealer in English and Spanish. They provide information for safe and efficient equipment operation. Safety videos are also available.
- Service Safety Training Courses are available from your Bobcat dealer. They provide information for safe and correct service procedures.

Know the Work Conditions

- Know the weight of the materials being handled. Avoid exceeding the Rated Lift Capacity of the machine. Material which is very dense will be heavier than the same volume of less dense material. Reduce the size of load if handling dense material.
- The operator must know any prohibited uses or work areas, for example, he or she needs to know about excessive slopes.
- Know the location of any underground lines. Call local utilities or the TOLL FREE phone number found in the *Before Operation* Section of this manual.
- Wear tight fitting clothing. Always wear safety glasses when doing maintenance or service. Safety glasses, respiratory equipment, hearing protection or Special Applications Kits are required for some work. See your Bobcat dealer about Bobcat Safety Equipment for your model.

SI EXC-0208

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS (CONT'D)

Avoid Silica Dust



Cutting or drilling concrete containing sand or rock containing quartz may result in exposure to silica dust. Do not exceed Permissible Exposure Limits (PEL) to silica dust as determined by OSHA or other job site Rules and Regulations. Use a respirator, water spray or other means to control dust. Silica dust can cause lung disease and is known to the state of California to cause cancer.

FIRE PREVENTION



Maintenance

The machine and some attachments have components that are at high temperatures under normal operating conditions. The primary source of high temperatures is the engine and exhaust system. The electrical system, if damaged or incorrectly maintained, can be a source of arcs or sparks.

Flammable debris (leaves, straw, etc.) must be removed regularly. If flammable debris is allowed to accumulate, it can cause a fire hazard. Clean often to avoid this accumulation. Flammable debris in the engine compartment is a potential fire hazard.

The operator's area, engine compartment and engine cooling system must be inspected every day and cleaned if necessary to prevent fire hazards and overheating.

All fuels, most lubricants and some coolants mixtures are flammable. Flammable fluids that are leaking or spilled onto hot surfaces or onto electrical components can cause a fire.

Operation

Do not use the machine where exhaust, arcs, sparks or hot components can contact flammable material, explosive dust or gases.

Electrical



Check all electrical wiring and connections for damage. Keep the battery terminals clean and tight. Repair or replace any damaged part or wires that are loose or frayed.

Battery gas can explode and cause serious injury. Use the procedure in the Operation & Maintenance Manual for connecting the battery and for jump starting. Do not jump start or charge a frozen or damaged battery. Keep any open flames or sparks away from batteries. Do not smoke in battery charging area.

SI EXC-0208

FIRE PREVENTION (CONT'D)

Hydraulic System

Check hydraulic tubes, hoses and fittings for damage and leakage. Never use open flame or bare skin to check for leaks. Hydraulic tubes and hoses must be properly routed and have adequate support and secure clamps. Tighten or replace any parts that show leakage.

Always clean fluid spills. Do not use gasoline or diesel fuel for cleaning parts. Use commercial nonflammable solvents.

Fueling



Stop the engine and let it cool before adding fuel. No smoking! Do not refuel a machine near open flames or sparks. Fill the fuel tank outdoors.

Starting

Do not use ether or starting fluids on any engine that has glow plugs. These starting aids can cause explosion and injure you or bystanders.

Use the procedure in the Operation & Maintenance Manual for connecting the battery and for jump starting.

Spark Arrestor Exhaust System

The spark arrestor exhaust system is designed to control the emission of hot particles from the engine and exhaust system, but the muffler and the exhaust gases are still hot.

Check the spark arrestor exhaust system regularly to make sure it is maintained and working properly. Use the procedure in the Operation & Maintenance Manual for cleaning the spark arrestor muffler (if equipped).

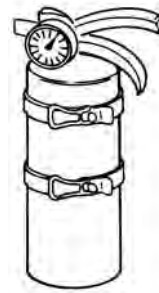
Welding And Grinding

Always clean the machine and attachment, disconnect the battery, and disconnect the wiring from the Bobcat controllers before welding. Cover rubber hoses, battery and all other flammable parts. Keep a fire extinguisher near the machine when welding.

Have good ventilation when grinding or welding painted parts. Wear dust mask when grinding painted parts. Toxic dust or gas can be produced.

Dust generated from repairing nonmetallic parts such as hoods, fenders or covers can be flammable or explosive. Repair such components in a well ventilated area away from open flames or sparks.

Fire Extinguishers



Know where fire extinguishers and first aid kits are located and how to use them. Inspect the fire extinguisher and service the fire extinguisher regularly. Obey the recommendations on the instructions plate.

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